## 夏22

Frequently Misspelled Words

# Connections to THINKING

Read the spelling words and sentences.

Two syllables
1.
2.
Three syllables
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
8.
9.
10.
Four syllables
11.
12.
13.
14.
15.
16.
Five or more syllables
17.
18.
19.

1.	laboratory	laboratory
2.	auxiliary	auxiliary
3.	mischievous	mischievous
4.	salary	salary
5.	temperature	temperature
6.	accidentally	accidentally
7.	remembrance	remembrance
8.	veterinarian	veterinarian
9.	disastrous	disastrous
10.	athletic	athletic
11.	separately	separately
12.	laundry	laundry
13.	temperament	temperament
14.	principally	principally
15.	miniature	miniature
16.	partially	partially
17.	hindrance	hindrance
18.	incidentally	incidentally
19.	privilege	privilege
20.	maintenance	maintenance

Chemicals are stored in the laboratory. She is an auxiliary firefighter. A mischievous kitten can be amusing. His new job included a raise in salary. The temperature fell below freezing. Tina accidentally stepped on my glasses. Joe saved the shell as a remembrance. Dr. Franco is our dog's veterinarian. A drought can be disastrous for farmers. That gymnast has great athletic ability. We arrived together but left separately. We put laundry in the washing machine. His new turtle has a calm temperament. She works principally to pay off a loan. Bonsai are miniature trees. The lake is only partially frozen. Icy roads are a hindrance to drivers. We discovered the truth incidentally. Being team captain is a privilege.

A maintenance crew groomed the field.

#### Think & Sort the spelling words.

**1–2.** Write the words with two syllables.

**3–10.** Write the words with three syllables.

11-16. Write the words with four syllables.

17-20. Write the words with five or more syllables.

Draw a vertical line between the syllables.

#### Remember

It is important to know the spellings of words that are frequently misspelled.





20.

# Unit 22

#### **Word Meanings**

Write the spelling word that is the best antonym for each word.

1. together

5. completely

2. intentionally

6. help

3. oversized

7. successful

4. well-behaved

#### **Word Replacement**

Write the spelling word that best replaces the underlined word or words.

- **8.** Every member of that family enjoys <u>muscle-strengthening</u> and intellectual activities.
- 9. The coach is <u>chiefly</u> interested in improving the team's speed and stamina.
- **10.** We performed the experiment under sterile conditions in the room equipped for scientific experimentation.
- **11.** Bring your bike in for upkeep to keep it in good condition at least three times a year.
- **12.** As a <u>memento</u> of the winning season, the coach gave each team member an engraved plaque.
- 13. Oh, parenthetically, I met your cousin Sue yesterday.
- 14. My brother left his dirty clothing overnight at Suds and Bubbles.

#### Use the Dictionary

Write a spelling word for each etymology. Use the **Spelling Dictionary** if you need help.

- **15.** ME salarie < Lat. salarium, money given to Roman soldiers to buy salt
- 16. Lat. veterinarius, pertaining to beasts of burden
- **17.** ME < OFr. < Lat. privilegium, a law affecting one person: privus, single + lex, law
- 18. Lat. auxiliarius < auxilium, help
- 19. Lat. temperatura, composition < temperare, to mix
- 20. ME < Lat. temperamentum < temperare, to temper

Word Meanings
1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
Word Replacement
8.
9.
10.
11.
12.
13.
14.
Use the Dictionary
15.
16.
17.
18.
19.
20.



Complete the Analogies
1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
<b>7</b> .
8.
9.
<b>Draw Conclusions</b>
10.
11.
12.
13.
14.
Use Context Clues
15.
16.
17.
18.
19.
20.

## Connections to READING

a si	ccidentally eparately	laundry	mischievous veterinarian temperament incidentally	disastrous principally	athletic miniature				
		the Analo							
			t completes eac	幕 放					
1.	<b>Brain</b> is to	<b>intellectual</b> as <b>r</b>	<b>nuscles</b> is to	·					
2. Weekly is to annual as paycheck is to									
3. Normally is to usually as mainly is to									
4. All is to some as totally is to									
5.	5. Baby is to pediatrician as cat is to								
6. Copy is to reproduction as advantage is to									
7. Rival is to opponent as helper is to									
8.	8. Baker is to kitchen as scientist is to								
9.	9. Snapshot is to photograph as souvenir is to								
Dr	aw Con	clusions							
Wri	te a spelling	g word that is re	elated to the un	derlined wor	rd.				
10.	O. If she tends to lose her temper, she may have an irritable								
11.	1. If he maintains his car, his car gets regular								
12.	2. If snow hinders travel, snow is a								
	3. If I trip by accident, I trip								
	4. If your puppy gets into mischief, your puppy is								
	, ,								

#### **Use Context Clues**

Write spelling words from the box to complete the paragraph.

The first time I did my own <u>15.</u> was <u>16.</u>! Dad told me to wash colors and whites <u>17.</u>, but I threw everything in together, including

my red socks and my favorite white sweatshirt. I also neglected to turn the water <u>18.</u> down to cold. Did you know that hot water can make colors run together and can make clothes shrink to <u>19.</u> size? My favorite white sweatshirt, which <u>20.</u>, is now bright pink, is small enough for my baby sister!

temperature incidentally laundry miniature disastrous separately

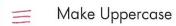
### Connections to WRITING

#### Proofread a Paragraph

Proofread the paragraph below for ten misspelled words. Then rewrite the paragraph. Write the spelling words correctly and make the corrections indicated by the proofreading marks.

My first day of work at Dr. Mendez's animal hospital was disasterous. Dr. Mendez, the vetrinarian, was called away on an Emergency. While he was gone, I acidentally turned on the heating system, which went haywire. We were waiting for maintainence personnel to arrive when a mischivous monkey escaped from its cage and partially destroyed the washroom. Incidentally, a small Poodle with a nervous temprament knocked down a shelf of supplies, too. I know it is a privlidge to work for dr. Mendez, but I hope we never have a day like that again! Even so, I took a picture of the monkey covered with toilet tissue as a rememberance.

#### **Proofreading Marks**







Delete

Add a Period

₩ Indent



#### **Narrative Writing**

#### Write a Paragraph

Write a paragraph describing how humor helped you get through a difficult day at school.

- Describe in detail what went wrong.
- Explain how humor helped you put events in perspective.
- Follow the form used in the proofreading example.
- Use as many spelling words as you can.
- Proofread for grammar, capitalization, and punctuation.
- Circle three words you are unsure about. Check their spelling in a print or online dictionary.

#### **Transfer**

In your Spelling
Journal, write five
words from this list that
are difficult for you.
Circle the part of the
word that causes you
trouble. Can you think
of other words with the
same construction?
Write them. For
example, auxiliary—
peculiar, familiar.



#### **Base Words and Suffixes**

- 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.
- 7.

6.

- 8.
- 9.
- 10.

#### **Consonant Sound-Spellings**

- 11.
- 13.
- 14.
- 15.
- 16.
- 17.
- 19.
- 20.

18.

# Word Study

amateur menial hindrance muscle lightning auxiliary villain prejudice veterinarian salary
maintenance
temperament
accidentally
remembrance
miniature
mischievous
laboratory
incidentally

laundry
athlete
aluminum
privilege
status
luxury
athletic
verbatim
spontaneous

disastrous temperature facade principally pigeon incognito partially separately ultimatum

#### **Base Words and Suffixes**

- A. Write the word that is a suffixed form of each base word. Circle the word if the spelling of the base word was changed before the ending was added.
- 1. disaster

4. mischief

2. athlete

5. veterinary

3. separate

- 6. temper
- B. Write the words that are base words of the suffixed words below.
  - 7. muscular
- 8. menially
- 9. luxurious
- 10. spontaneously

#### **Consonant Sound-Spellings**

- 11-12. Write the words that have /j/ spelled ge.
- 13-20. Write the words that have /s/ spelled c.

# Health Word Hunt

Read the paragraphs below. Look for spelling words that are frequently misspelled.

I am not a very athletic person. Anyone who knows me understands that I would rather be doing my laundry than participating in a sporting event. However, in order to round out my educational experience with extracurricular activities, I decided to try the school swim team. I generally like swimming, but I was worried about it. You see, I have a scary image of what a sports coach is like. Here's my crazy imagination at work:

It is obvious from his temperament that the swim team coach had been selected principally for his ability to snarl and only partially for being able to judge my swimming talent. An auxiliary job requirement for the swim coach is that he be able to yell humiliating things while clenching a whistle in his teeth. My guess is that he will receive extra salary if he can blast his whistle so sharply that it pierces our ears. It gives "pierced ears" a whole new meaning.

In the coach's view, it is my highest privilege to be chosen for this team, and whether I "enjoy" the experience is probably a hindrance to team performance. He will order me to swim lap after lap, again, faster and faster, again, until finally the coach blasts the whistle again. Whew! I'm glad to have pierced ears! My misery means nothing to him, whom I refer to as "The Poolside Dictator." It probably makes him happy that I have to suffer the icy water temperature too!

In reality, our swim coach was incredibly upbeat and encouraging. Even though I wasn't the greatest swimmer on the team, I made a lot of progress with his help. I cut my time in the 100-meter freestyle by 4 seconds! The water was still cold, but being involved with the team was so much fun. It made my dreams of doing laundry a distant memory!

- 1.
- 2.

ista (arraphie

- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- \_\_\_
- 6.7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.





**1–10.** Look at the word list on page 150. There are ten of those words in the passage above. Find and write them.